Service Dimensions
Airlines: Regional Arab Airlines
Automotive: Car Service





Restaurants: Fine Dining Specialty Stores: Electronics

1 Staff Behavior index 2 Location index 3 Product or service quality index 4 Value to price index 5 Speed index 6 Reliability index 7 Call center index 8 Website index 9 Loyalty index 10 Ideal index



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In partnership with the American Customer Satisfaction Index

The Arab World's only 100% consumer powered customer satisfaction index



Our Services

Service Hero's voting platform enables measuring a brand's relationship with its customers over time to achieve higher satisfaction levels. Our service range includes:

Quantitative research

Standard and customized research for a brand or category in partnership with the respected American Customer Satisfaction Index and in line with ESOMAR standards:

- Customer Satisfaction Index (CSI)
- Annual & Quarterly Customer Satisfaction Index (CSI)
- Customer Satisfaction Index (CSI) with customized questions
- Drivers of Satisfaction (based on the CSI)
- Engagement Dashboard
- Culture of Excellence Index (CEI)
- Employee Satisfaction Index (ESI)
- Citizen Happiness Index (CHI)

Qualitative research

To complement the ratings and measurements of the CSI, CEI and ESI we conduct focus groups and in-depth interviews to understand how underlying attitudes, behavior and concerns affect service.

Consultancy & education

We conduct intensive fact finding engagements to address the framework and components of service and also offer a training curriculum for service excellence.

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Word from the president



We started the Arab world's first national Customer Satisfaction Index (CSI) nine years ago, with a simple aim: to provide companies with relevant, impartial data collected from everyday consumers using best-practices research standards.

Over the years, consumers have always asked if brands care about their ratings. The Kuwait Index from 2010 has been trending up, implying that consumer assessments were being heard. But we also understand that we have an obligation to consumers who form the backbone of our CSI. As a result, in 2016 we introduced a significant change to provide consumers with insight about brands by introducing a Scoreboard for each category. The Scoreboard on our website transparently displays the 3-star ratings of brands as well as customer comments. It allows consumers to search for brands, see the Brand Info page for a particular company which displays its star rating, the 12-month performance trends as well as all comments left by consumers so they can agree, disagree and share other them. It helps consumers make informed decisions before deciding to deal with a brand. We also offer companies wishing to engage with their customers the ability to directly address customer feedback or concerns using our Engagement Dashboard which shows all comments, their star rating and sentiment score and trends over time.

In 2016 we launched the CSI in the United Arab Emirates measuring over 300 companies across 14 categories in addition to 17 categories and 300 brands in Kuwait. To date we have collected 150,000 customer assessments for brands in both markets. Companies operating in both countries can now compare their results to similar brands in both markets, as can consumers. All data collected is vetted for accuracy and validity.

In 2017 we introduced a second benchmark, the Culture of Excellence Index. It allows companies to determine how aligned their internal cultures are to excellence by having their internal team evaluate them. It covers an excellence framework to ensure the eco-system for excellence is addressed and is both a diagnostic and prescriptive solution.

Consumers are the pillar of the CSI. Votes collected represent genders, key age, and nationality and education levels. Why do they take time to rate brands? Because they want to have a voice and they want companies to listen and care about their concerns.

Since our journey began 9 years ago, we witnessed an increase in maturity and investment among companies on the essentials of service excellence. Companies today have a better understanding of what customers expect, how to satisfy them, and importantly, how to connect to build loyalty.

We look forward to continuing our mission to shed light on the importance of customer (and employee) satisfaction in the firm belief that it makes the quality of all our lives better.

Faten Abu Ghazaleh

President







Executive summary

 $1 \circ f 2$



Note: 14 categories assessed all 8 service dimensions, while 3 categories assessed 6 service dimensions.

Methodology

Service Hero is predominantly an online survey where respondents vote directly on www. servicehero.com from January 1- December 31st 2017. Consumers are aware of the survey via online ad banners, phone calls and email shots. We adhere to the research protocols of ESOMAR as well as the American Customer Satisfaction Index. We report scores and findings in a 100 point scale to further emphasize our adherence to these protocols. This year we introduced a change to our reporting by using the single questions, "your overall satisfaction" as the basis for the index instead of using an equally weighted average for all 8 dimensions as Actual satisfaction.

Rating assessment

Respondents rate each industry on a scale of 1-10 where 10 is the best score on 8 service dimensions. Respondents also assess overall satisfaction, the likelihood to recommend a brand, and how far a brand is from meeting their ideal offering. All questions asked are on an Expected and Actual satisfaction basis. Respondents also gave free comments.

Security

A number of security measures are deployed of either a technical nature to verify the authenticity of the voter, or later after reviewing the results to remove suspicious data and ensure data integrity.

Sample

A total sample of 24,024 assessments where cleaned to arrive at the final 19,356 sample of valid votes for Kuwait with a minimum of 350 votes per category. This gives a confidence level of 95% with +/- 2% error margin. The sample reflects the demographic structure of Kuwait in terms of the non-labor market of eligible consumers aged over 16 years.

Findings

Kuwait scored 82.9 on Expectation (before dealing with a brand) and 76.5 for Actual Satisfaction (after dealing with it). Since the score for Actual Satisfaction is lower, this means consumers have higher expectations than actual satisfaction. The highest service dimensions are Staff Attitude, Location, and Reliability while the lowest are Value for Money and Website.

Demographics

Non Arabs, Females, older customers, and customers Diplomas have the highest satisfaction scores while Kuwaitis, Males, customers with a high education level, and those aged 50-59 have the lowest satisfaction scores.

Loyalty and Ideal

Kuwait scored 76.9 on the likelihood of recommending a brand (Loyalty). Females, Non Arabs, customers aged 16 to 17 and aged 60 or over and those with lower education tend to be most loyal. Looking at the Net Promoter Score (ratio of customers promoting the brand versus being detractors) we see that Kuwait overall scores 33%, with Kuwaitis, Males, those aged 50-59, and customers with high education are least loyal.

Ideal satisfaction scored a 74.5. This represents customers' perception of how they have been serviced, and how close it is to ideal service.

Because this score is marginally lower than the Actual Average satisfaction score by 2, it suggests that there is room to improve service levels.

Categories

Of the 17 categories assessed, 10 of them matched, or exceeded, the Kuwait Index score. These were mostly with the Restaurants, Clothes, Islamic Banks, and New Car Sales and Service. The lowest scoring categories are ISPs, Mobile Operators, and Private Hositpials.

The industries with the highest number of customers promoting them (loyalty) are Cafes, Islamic Banks, New Car Sales, and Supermarkets, while the ones with the most detractors are ISPs and Mobile Operators.

Changes since last year

While Kuwait increased (1.1 points) since last year, many demographic groups improved their satisfaction compared to last year. These are consumers aged 18-29, Arabs, Males, and those with Diplomas. Those that dropped the most are 30-39 year olds, Kuwaitis, and those with Elementary level education.

Most dimensions increased in satisfaction from the previous year. Only Website showed negative growth from last year. In the industry category, Islamic Banks, Regional Arab Airlines, and Electronics had positive growth while ISPs, Mobile Operators, and Casual Dining were negative. There was also an increase in Net Promoter Scores for 40-49 year olds, Males, Arabs, and University Graduates. Those aged 50-59 and an Elementary level education had decreased loyalty from last year.

Changes from 2010

In the eight years since the index started in 2010, Kuwait has increased by 5% (3.7 points) in overall customer satisfaction. In demographic groups, 16-17 year olds, Females, Non Arabs, and those with an Elementary level education increased the most. The demographic groups that dropped in satisfaction since 2010 are aged over 60 years, and High School & Masters or PhD education levels.

Most dimensions increased in satisfaction over the eight year period, except for Website which had the only negative satisfaction between the 8 dimensions. The largest gains in satisfaction are Reliability and Staff Attitude. By industry, 12 categories improved with Car Service and Regional Arab Airlines increasing themost. The categories decreasing in satisfaction are ISPs, Fine Dining, and Casual Dining.

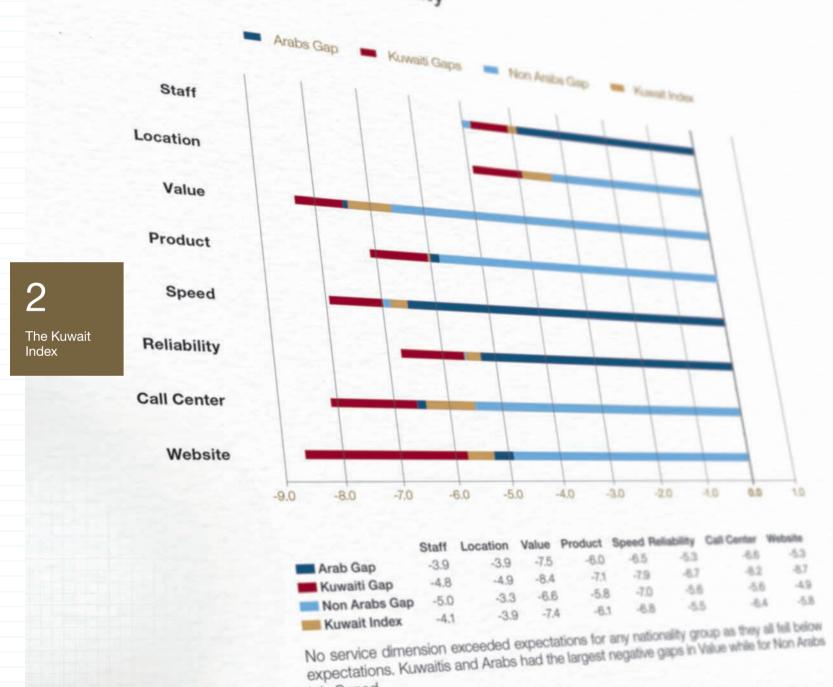
Comparison to UAE, US, & Singapore CSI

The US Index scored 76.7 in satisfaction for their national index, putting them, nearly, on the same level as Kuwait. UAE scored 77.9, higher than the Kuwait index by over a 1 point. UAE scored 75.8, putting them marginally higher than the Kuwait Index.

The Singapore CSI stands at 71.8, which is lower than the Kuwait Index.



Gaps by nationality



it is Speed.



Sample composition

The national sample is accurate with a \pm 2 error margin at a 95% confidence level. The sample is in line with the country composition for nationality, age and gender but reflects a slight bias towards higher educated consumers since the index is run online.

			Kuwait eligible
		Votes 2017	population
Gender	Votes 2017	Distribution	distribution
Female	6,856	35%	33%
Male	11,911	62%	67%
Nationality			
Arabs	9,362	48%	See note ¹
Kuwaiti	5,946	31%	32%
Non Arabs	3,336	17%	See note ¹
Age Groups			
16 to 17 Years	190	1%	10%
18 to 29 Years	5,359	28%	29%
30 to 39 Years	7,370	38%	29%
40 to 49 Years	3,842	20%	20%
50 to 59 Years	1,271	7%	10%
More Than 60 Years	217	1%	2%
Education			
Elementary or below	107	1%	See note ²
High school	1,810	9%	See note ²
Diploma	3,005	16%	See note ²
University graduate	10,813	56%	See note ²
Master or PHD	2,495	13%	See note ²
Total	19,356	100%	100%

From the 2.6 million overall population above 15 years, just under 2 million are eligible to vote. This includes their split by gender, age and as Kuwaiti or non-Kuwaitis. In the last column the eligible population split is shown as a comparison to the sample obtained in the SH survey to demonstrate its representation of the population.

Note 1: Kuwait population data is only split by Kuwaiti or non-Kuwaiti.

Note 2: Data on education distribution is not available.

Note 3: Since demographic information about the respondent is not a mandatory field in the survey, a small sample of data regarding gender, nationality, age, and education is "unknown" and as such the vote count does not reflect these scores which amount to less than 9% of votes.





Interpreting the score



Since we are following the ACSI model of reporting on a 100 point scale, the overall index can be interpreted according to the legend above. Companies fall into one of the **four groups** regarding the strength of service based on the score that they obtain. On the country level, the same legend is applied. For example, if the score for Kuwait is a 60, it is then placed at the bottom of the **"Moderate"** category.



Kuwait Index: Before and after

Service Hero Index - Kuwait 2017

Average of Expectation Index

Average of Actual Index

Total

82.9 76.5

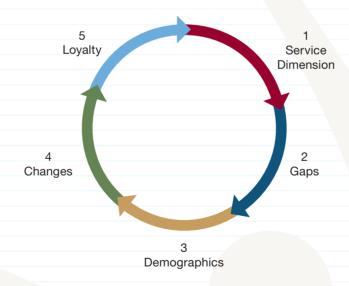
A gap of -6.4 between expected and actual

Usually consumer expectations will be higher than actual service assessments. In 2017 consumers had higher expectations and lower satisfaction, meaning we are below expectations by a gap of -6.4 which is not a healthy gap.

Kuwait scored 82.9 on average for **Expected** standards and it scored 76.5 on **Actual** service standards – placing it in the **Moderate** service level.



How results will be displayed



Results will be reported on five levels as seen in the chart.

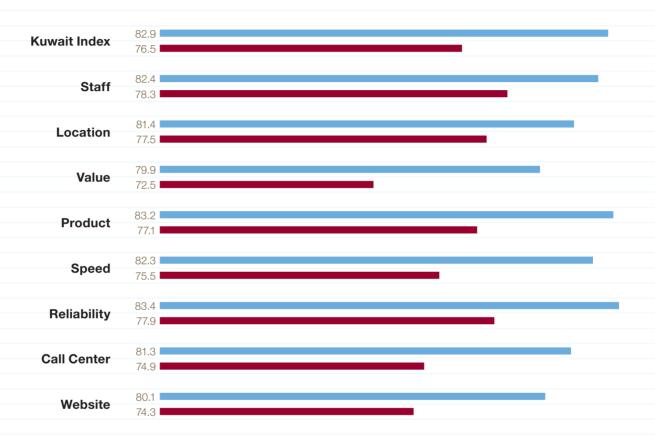




Kuwait Index by service dimension

Kuwait Index 2017 service dimension





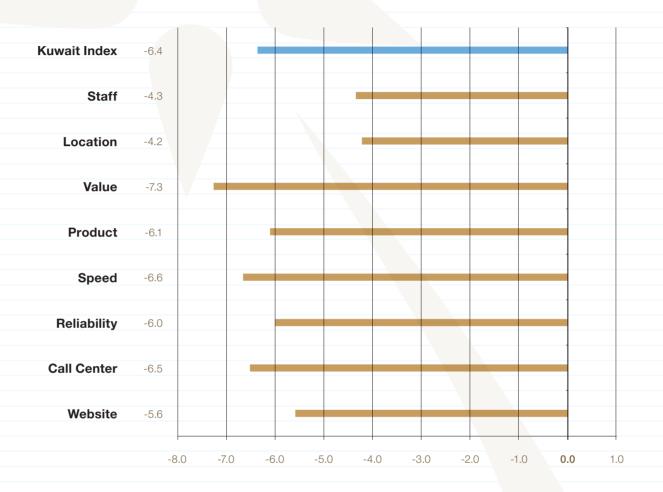
The highest score per dimension on an **Expected** level (before dealing with a brand) is for Reliability and Product Quality while the lowest is for Value for Money and Website.

When we look at scores based on **Actual**, or after a brand was experienced, the highest is Staff and Reliability, and the lowest satisfaction is for Value for Money and Website.

Note: In previous years, Call Center and Website were only assessed for five categories, Regional Arab Airlines, Mobile Operators, ISP's, Conventional and Islamic Banks. Currently all categories were evaluated on satisfaction with their Call Center and Website with the exclusion of Supermarkets, Fine Dining, Cafe, and Clothes.



Gap analysis for Kuwait



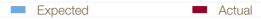
Analysis of positive and negative gaps between Expected and Actual scoresAll dimensions obtained a Negative gap - i.e. Actual satisfaction after they experienced a

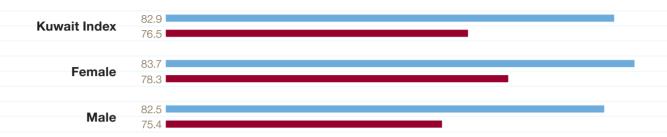
All dimensions obtained a Negative gap - i.e. Actual satisfaction after they experienced a brand was lower than their expectation before they dealt with it. However a negative gap is acceptable as long as it is above -3.00; therefore, companies in 2017 are not meeting customer expectations for all dimensions.





Index by demographic factors Kuwait Index results by gender





Gender

Women have both a higher expectation and higher assessment of standards on a before and after basis than men do.



Kuwait Index results by nationality



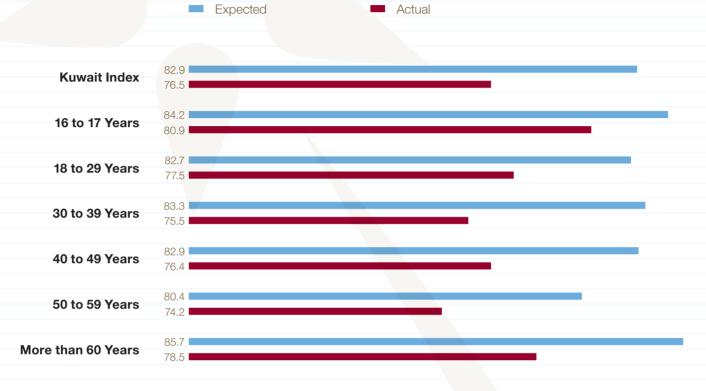
Nationality

Non Arabs scored highest on expectation and actual satisfaction.

Kuwaitis scored the lowest on actual satisfaction when dealing with a brand.



Kuwait Index results by age



Age

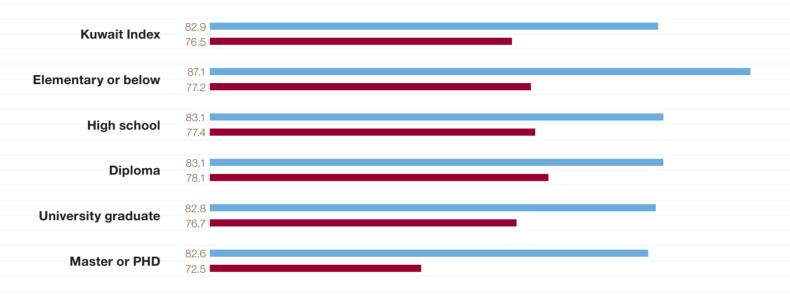
Actual satisfaction is highest amongst teenagers and those aged 60 or more. Satisfaction is lowest for adults in the 50-59 age group. This is possibly due to their high expectations not being met by companies and are less tolerant of poor service.





Service dimension scores by education Expected and Actual scores





Education

Actual satisfaction is highest amongst those with a Diploma. The lowest satisfaction level is among those with a Masters or PHD. This could be attributed to the fact that those with a higher education demand a higher level of service.



Service dimension scores by gender

Male

Kuwait Expected Index

Female



Female

Expectation: Overall women's expectations exceed those of males on every dimension. Highest is Reliability and Product Quality, lowest is Value for Money.

Male

Expectation: Service expectations for males fall below women on every dimension. Highest is Reliability and Product Quality.



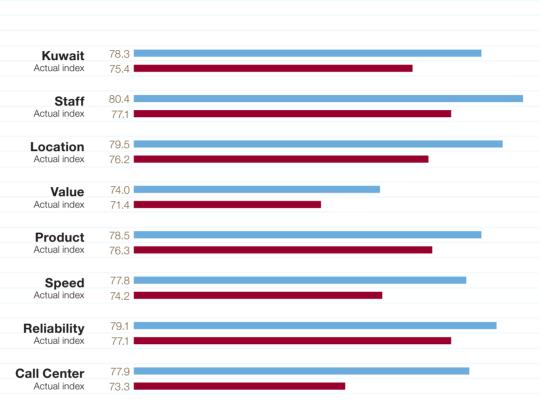


Service dimension scores by gender

Male

Kuwait Actual Index

Female



Female

77.8

Website

Actual index

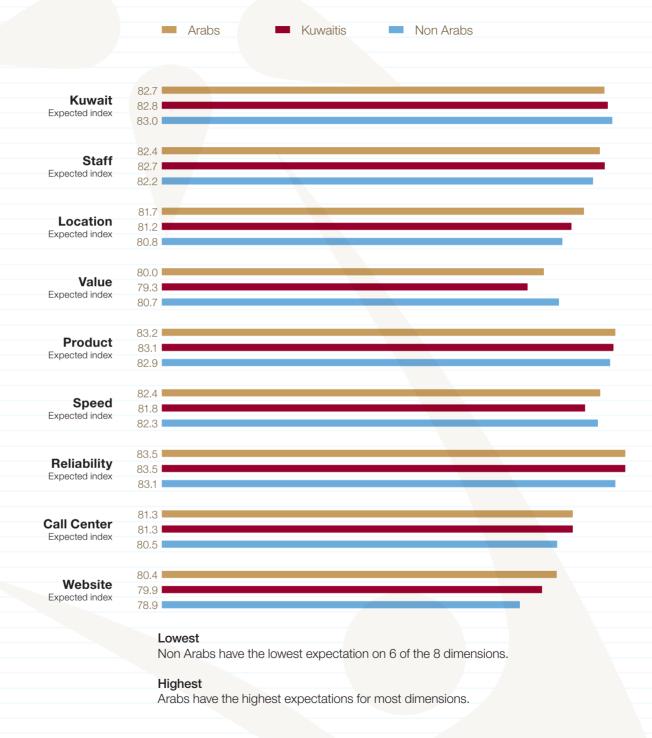
Actual: Females are more satisfied than males on every service dimension. Their highest satisfaction score is Staff Attitude followed by Location. Their lowest is Website and Value for Money.

Male

Actual: Similar to Females, Men are most satisfied by Staff Attitude and the least satisfied with Value and Website.



Dimension scores by nationality Expectations before dealing with a brand

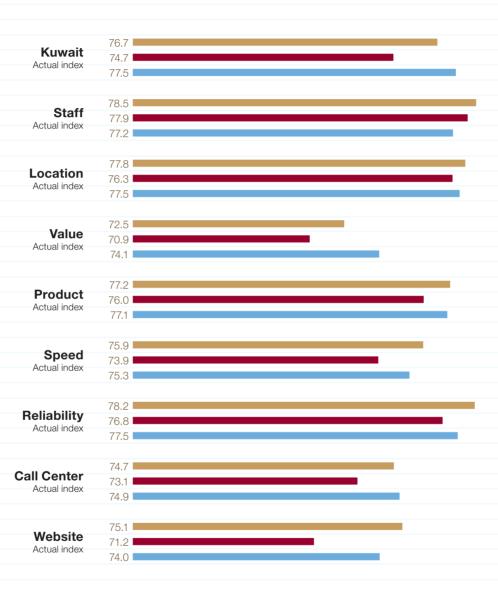






Dimension scores by nationality Actual satisfaction after dealing with a brand





Lowest

Kuwaitis and Arabs have the lowest satisfaction score with Value for Money while Non Arabs scored lowest on Website.

Highest

Kuwaitis and Arabs have the highest satisfaction for Staff Attitude while Non Arabs scored Location the highest.



Dimension scores by age group Actual scores and gaps between actual and expected scores

							Kuwait
Actual	16-17	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60+	Index
Staff	81.5	79.1	77.5	78.2	76.5	78.7	78.3
Location	80.7	77.9	77.0	77.6	75.8	78.6	77.5
Value	68.7	72.5	72.2	72.9	70.4	76.7	72.5
Product	77.7	77.9	76.6	76.6	75.0	79.6	77.1
Speed	78.6	75.8	74.9	75.9	73.9	75.5	75.5
Reliability	81.6	78.1	77.2	78.0	76.0	80.5	77.9
Call Center	76.9	75.8	74.3	73.1	75.6	77.3	74.9
Website	80.3	76.3	73.6	72.6	73.8	77.3	74.3
Overall	80.9	77.5	75.5	76.4	74.2	78.5	76.5
Gap							
Staff	-1.6	-2.3	-5.7	-4.4	-4.7	-5.6	-4.1
Location	2.4	-3.5	-5.0	-4.2	-2.5	-4.6	-3.9
Value	-8.4	-6.5	-8.6	-7.2	-7.1	-6.1	-7.4
Product	-5.3	-4.7	-7.4	-6.5	-5.6	-5.4	-6.1
Speed	-3.3	-6.0	-8.1	-6.8	-5.2	-8.8	-6.8
Reliability	-1.3	-4.8	-6.8	-5.5	-4.7	-5.5	-5.5
Call Center	-4.7	-4.4	-8.3	-8.1	-4.4	-5.7	-6.4
Website	-3.1	-3.4	-7.4	-7.9	-4.4	-6.5	-5.8
Overall Gap	-3.3	-5.2	-7.8	-6.5	-6.2	-7.2	-6.4
Best							
Worst							

Satisfaction

Value for Money is the **lowest** score for most age groups. The **highest** satisfaction for most age groups is Staff Attitude, Location, and Reliability.

Gaps

In terms of positive gap scores by age group, all groups had, primarily, negative gaps with the exception of Location for 16-17 year olds.





Dimension scores by education Actual scores and gaps between actual and expected scores

	Elementary	High		University	Master	Kuwait
Actual	or below		Diploma	Grad	or PHD	Index
Staff	78.0	78.0	79.0	78.7	74.8	78.3
Location	78.8	77.8	78.0	77.7	75.5	77.5
Value	72.7	71.1	73.5	73.0	68.9	72.5
Product	78.1	77.6	78.4	77.3	73.1	77.1
Speed	75.4	75.2	76.6	75.6	73.1	75.5
Reliability	80.0	78.6	79.1	77.9	75.5	77.9
Call Center	75.6	77.1	77.0	74.5	72.0	74.9
Website	76.3	75.7	74.9	73.9	71.7	74.3
Overall	77.2	77.4	78.1	76.7	72.5	76.5
Gap						
Staff	-8.7	-3.4	-3.2	-3.7	-8.4	-4.1
Location	-5.9	-2.9	-3.3	-3.9	-5.9	-3.9
Value	-10.2	-7.2	-6.0	-7.1	-10.9	-7.4
Product	-9.2	-4.4	-5.0	-5.9	-10.0	-6.1
Speed	-11.3	-6.8	-5.1	-6.7	-9.5	-6.8
Reliability	-8.7	-4.3	-4.0	-5.4	-8.7	-5.5
Call Center	-8.4	-3.3	-5.3	-6.3	-10.8	-6.4
Website	-6.4	-5.2	-6.8	-5.6	-10.8	-5.8
Overall Gap	-9.9	-5.7	-5.0	-6.1	-10.1	-6.4
Best						
Worst						

Satisfaction

Most educations levels are similar with Reliability, Staff, and Location being the highest. Value for Money is the lowest satisfaction for all education levels.

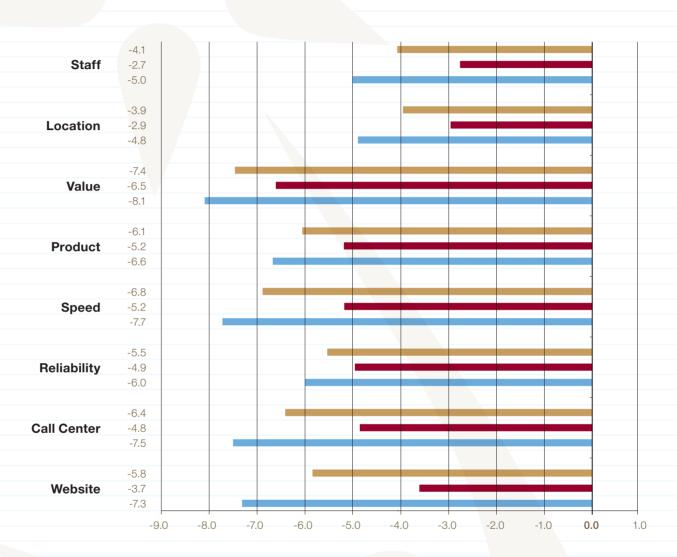
Gaps

There were no positive gaps across all education levels with expectations not being exceeded in any education group. The group where expectations were not met the most is Elementary or below. The highest negative gaps are with Value for Money for all levels.



Gaps by gender Kuwait Index 2017 - Gap Analysis





Females

There are no positive gaps for females on any dimension. The largest gaps for Females are for Value, Product Quality, and Speed of Service.

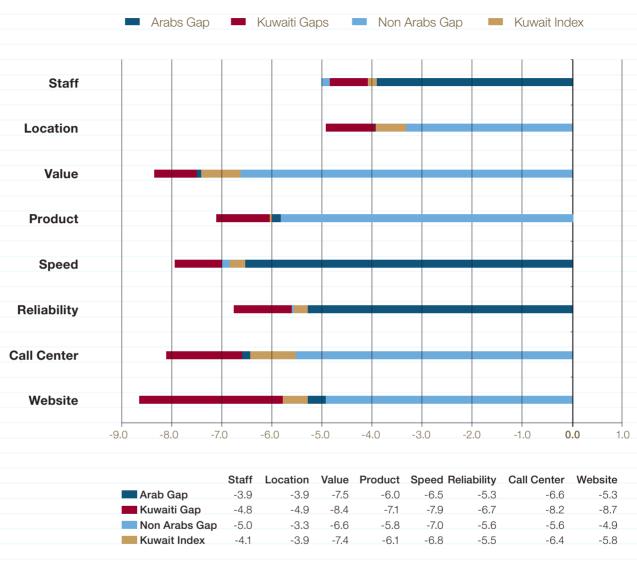
Males

Males also showed negative gaps across all dimensions. The largest negative gaps Males showed are for Value for Money and Speed of Service.





Gaps by nationality



No service dimension exceeded expectations for any nationality group as they all fell below expectations. Kuwaitis and Arabs had the largest negative gaps in Value while for Non Arabs it is Speed.





One question is examined here - the likelihood to recommend a brand.

Kuwait scored a 76.9 on the loyalty, or the recommendation score.

Females are more likely to recommend a brand than men are.



Recommend scores by nationality Kuwait Index recommend scores 2017

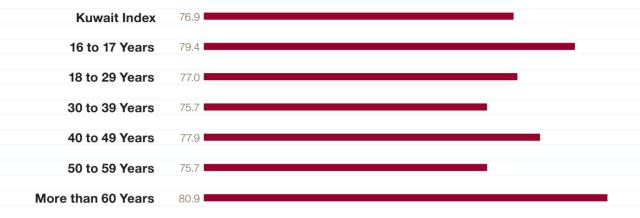


The least likely nationality to recommend a brand are Kuwaitis, while the most likely to recommend a brand are Non Arabs. None of the nationalities had a 'strong' score.





Recommend scores by age group Kuwait Index recommend scores 2017



The two age groups that are more likely to recommend a brand are the 16-17 and 60+ age groups. Typically, very young consumers tend to recommend a brand to their peers while the older groups are more likely to recommend brands. The least likely to recommend a brand are the 30 to 39 and 50 to 59 age groups.



Recommend scores by education level Kuwait Index recommend scores 2017

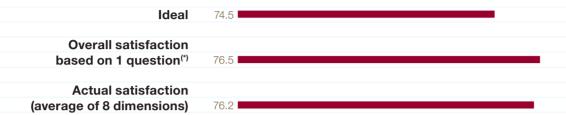


Those with a higher education level are the least likely to recommend a brand, while the most likely to recommend a brand are those with a lower education.





Satisfaction & comparison to an ideal Overall Satisfaction, Average Satisfaction (8 dimensions), and Comparison to Ideal



This year, Overall Satisfaction had an almost identical score to Actual Satisfaction (the average of all eight dimensions). How a brand compares to the Ideal Offering is scored lower. This question is, therefore, a more accurate representation of satisfaction that the average of eight dimensions.



The Kuwait expected index across all 17 categories Expected Index



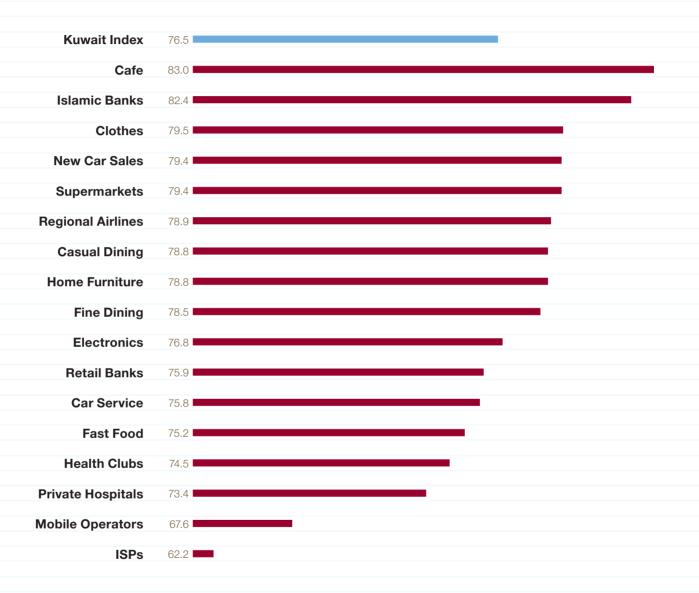
Nine industry categories exceeded the Kuwait index score for the average of all 8 dimensions on a "before" basis.

The top expectations are for New Car Sales, Cafes, and Home Furniture. The lowest expectations for categories is ISPs, Private Hospitals, and Mobile Operators.





The Kuwait actual index across all 17 categories

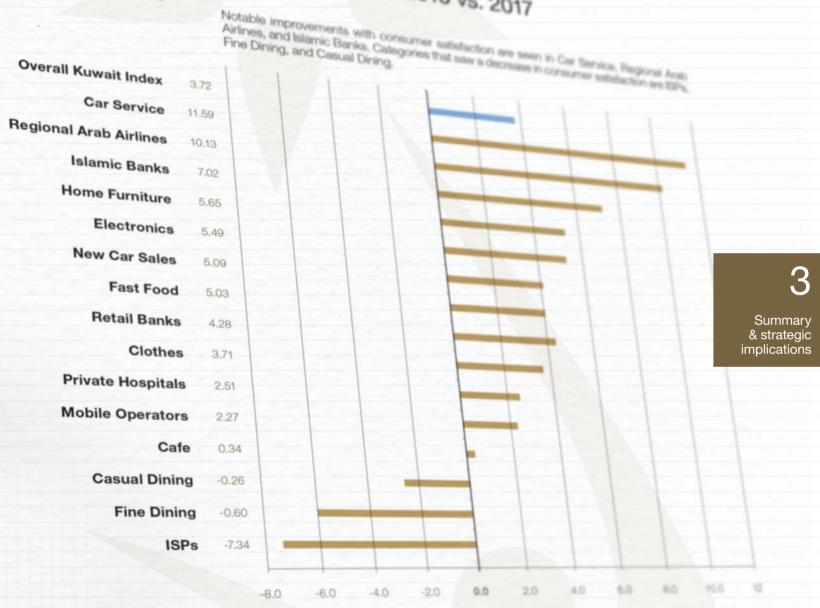


Ten industries exceeded the Kuwait Index for the average of all 8 dimensions on an "after" basis.

The top three scoring industries are Cafes, Islamic Banks, and Clothes. The lowest industries on an after scale are ISPs, Mobile Operators, and Private Hospitals, similar to those in the expectations. This means that consumers do not have a high expectation of these industries.



Category Growth 2010 vs. 2017



Note: Local Airlines has been changed to Regional Arab Airlines in 2011 which therefore increased the number of brands in the category. The increase in satisfaction in that category could be attributed to this change.

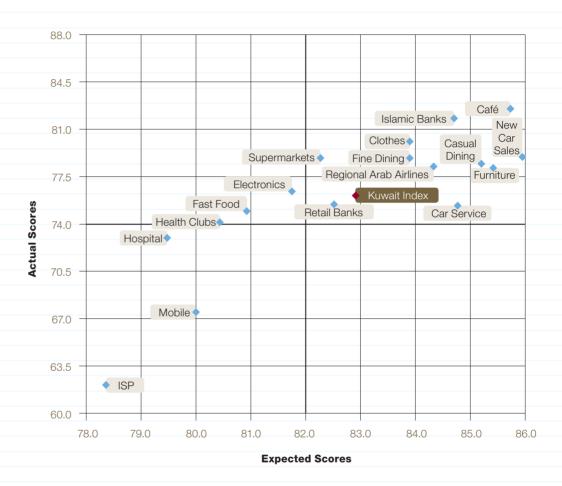
The Supermarkets category was added in 2011 and the Health Club category was included in the index in 2012. Therefore they have both been excluded from this 7 year comparison chart.





Market position of all 17 categories

Mapping categories on expectation and actual scores to understand their market position



Industry categories in the top right quadrants such as Cafe, Casual Dining, and New Car Sales are in the best position as their actual scores exceed expected scores. They need to sustain this position over time.

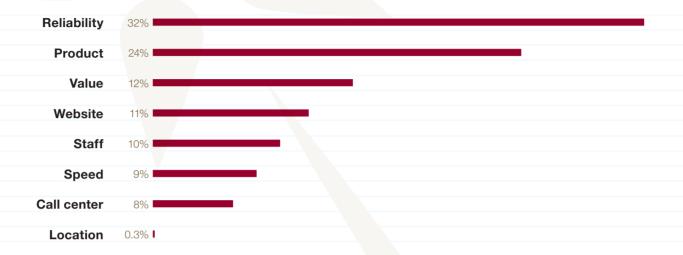
Industry categories in the top left quadrant need to improve their image and overall performance as a small gap exists between expectation and actual scores.

Industries in the bottom left quadrant such as ISPs and Mobile Operators are in a weak position as they are scoring low on expected and actual scores. Their challenge is improving actual service standards and the market perception of these standards.



Correlation of dimensions to overall satisfaction

Service dimensions most influential to overall satisfaction (R Square 85%, 19,356 sample)



In order to help companies understand which service dimensions are most influential to overall satisfaction, correlation analysis on the entire dataset for all categories is conducted using standard statistical practices.

Based on the model, only two dimensions have a critical role in influencing overall satisfaction: Reliability and Accuracy (32% impact) and Product or Service Quality (24% impact). If companies prioritize their effort on only these two dimensions it would help them improve satisfaction.

On the flip side, Location has no impact on overall satisfaction while Speed of Service, and Call Center have a small degree of influence.





Net Promoter Score

Looking at the "likelihood to recommend" question from another perspective

A commonly used model called the Net Promoter Score was also used to evaluate the "likelihood to recommend" question. This measure groups customers into three groups: Detractors, Passives and Promoters. It basically ignores individuals whom are Passive and then subtracts the proportion of customers whom are Detractors from the proportion of customers whom are Promoters.

Note

- The score is displayed out of 100%
- The higher the score, the more customers are Promoters of a brand than there are Detractors

Detractors

Negative word of mouth (score 0-6)

Passives

Satisfied but unenthusiastic (score 7-8)

Promoters

Enthusiasts (score 9-10)

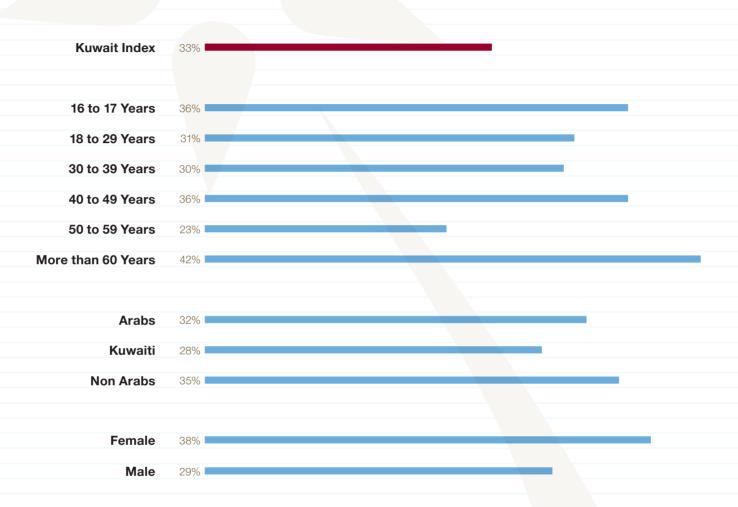
Promoters (score 9-10) are loyal enthusiasts who will keep buying and refer others, fueling growth.

Passives (score 7-8) are satisfied but unenthusiastic customers who are vulnerable to competitive offerings.

Detractors (score 0-6) are unhappy customers who can damage your brand and impede growth through negative word-of-mouth.



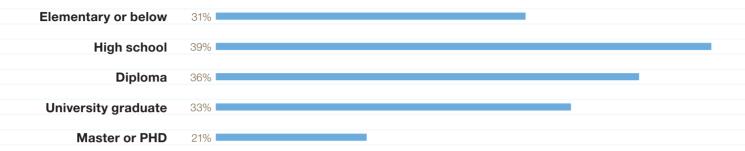
The net promoter score for Kuwait is 33% Net promoter score - Service Hero Index 2017







The net promoter score for Kuwait (continued) Net promoter score - Service Hero Index 2017



While the country average is 33%, demographic groups vary on being either Ambassadors or Detractors. The largest concentration of Ambassadors are Females, Non Arabs, those with a lower education, and those aged over 60. The largest concentration of detractors are Males, Kuwaitis, consumers with a higher education (University, Masters or PHD) and those aged 50-59 years.

Note: 1. NPS definition: How much more of customers promote a brand versus being detractors.

2. Promoters (score 9-10), Passives (score 7-8), and Detractors (score 1-6).



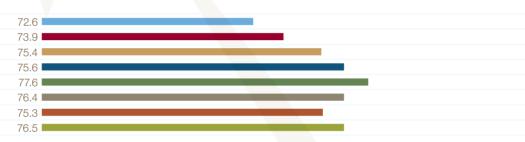
82.9

Kuwait's overall score remains in the moderate range





Actual Satisfaction



Since 2010 Average Actual Satisfaction improved 3.9 points or 5% but the increase has not been steady. The CSI peaked in 2014 and has increased in 2017 after declining the past couple of years.





Category Comparison 2010 vs 2017 Actual Satisfaction

Satisfaction for Kuwait in 2017 increased from 2010. The top scoring categories throughout the years have traditionally been Cafes, Casual Dining and more recently New Car Sales and Home Furniture, with Islamic Banks scoring high in 2017. Notable improvements with consumer satisfaction in the past eight years are shown in Car Service, Regional Arab Airlines, and Islamic Banks. ISPs, Fine Dining, and Casual Dining saw a decrease in consumer satisfaction since 2010.

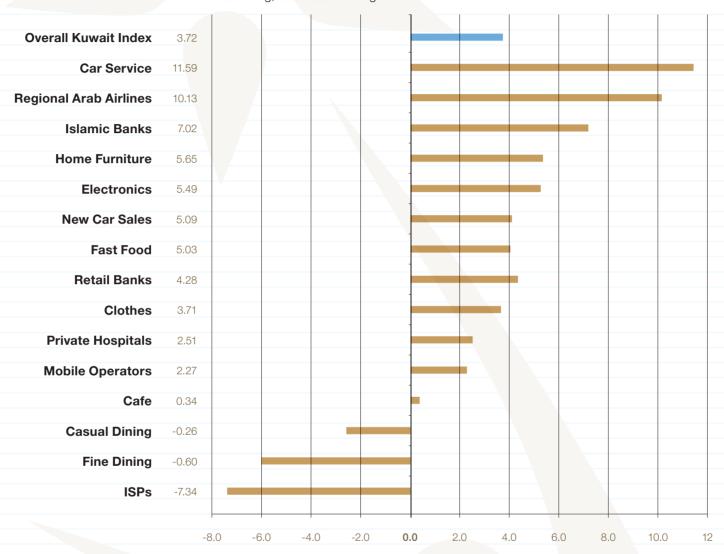
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Kuwait Index	72.6	73.9	75.4	75.6	77.6	76.4	75.3	76.5
Cafe	82.2	81.1	82.7	79.7	82.0	80.3	82.6	83.0
Car Service	64.2	66.4	69.4	75.0	77.9	79.0	73.2	75.8
Casual Dining	79.5	79.3	80.6	80.7	80.8	80.0	80.9	78.8
Clothes	75.8	79.8	79.6	80.5	79.8	79.1	80.3	79.5
Electronics	71.4	73.7	74.7	73.4	74.0	72.1	73.0	76.8
Fast Food	70.3	73.3	77.0	73.8	73.7	75.6	76.8	75.2
Fine Dining	79.3	78.4	79.9	79.7	75.9	76.5	76.3	78.5
Health Clubs	N/A	N/A	73.6	72.8	76.6	75.4	72.7	74.5
Home Furniture	73.1	78.5	77.7	79.5	78.4	79.7	79.6	78.8
Islamic Banks	74.9	78.9	77.2	74.3	81.1	78.1	76.8	82.4
ISPs	69.1	65.0	66.2	72.2	71.0	67.9	66.4	62.2
Mobile Operators	65.3	65.3	67.7	72.2	74.2	71.8	70.4	67.6
New Car Sales	74.3	76.5	75.0	79.7	79.6	80.9	77.8	79.4
Private Hospitals	69.7	73.4	73.5	70.9	70.7	72.0	70.7	73.4
Regional Arab Airlines	68.7	74.4	75.6	76.9	77.3	75.9	74.9	78.9
Retail Banks	73.6	73.9	77.1	79.8	79.0	76.8	74.4	75.9
Supermarkets	N/A	74.8	75.8	75.3	77.6	76.6	75.8	79.4

Note: Local Airlines has been changed to Regional Arab Airlines in 2011 which therefore increased the number of brands in the category. The Health Club category was only added in 2012.



Category Growth 2010 vs. 2017

Notable improvements with consumer satisfaction are seen in Car Service, Regional Arab Airlines, and Islamic Banks. Categories that saw a decrease in consumer satisfaction are ISPs, Fine Dining, and Casual Dining.



Note: Local Airlines has been changed to Regional Arab Airlines in 2011 which therefore increased the number of brands in the category. The increase in satisfaction in that category could be attributed to this change.

The Supermarkets category was added in 2011 and the Health Club category was included in the index in 2012. Therefore they have both been excluded from this 7 year comparison chart.





Dimension Comparisons 2010 vs. 2017 Actual Satisfaction

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Staff	74.8	75.8	76.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.3	78.3
Location	76.1	77.0	77.3	78.0	77.3	77.7	76.6	77.5
Value	67.5	70.5	72.2	72.8	74.7	73.4	72.6	72.5
Product	72.4	75.2	76.0	76.5	77.6	77.2	76.2	77.1
Speed	71.4	73.3	74.3	75.0	76.1	75.6	74.9	75.5
Reliability	73.5	75.6	76.1	76.7	78.4	77.2	76.3	77.9
Call Center	69.2	70.1	71.5	74.3	75.8	75.3	73.8	74.9
Website	73.9	74.9	75.7	77.3	78.6	74.6	74.2	74.3

Overall there are improvements in most dimensions, with Value for Money and Call Center having the largest increase since 2010. Website is the only dimension to score lower in satisfaction from which is possibly due to the fact that this dimension as of 2016 has been added to 8 more categories than in previous years where only 5 categories were assessed on their Website.



Demographic Comparisons 2010 vs. 2017 Actual Satisfaction

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Female	73.3	77.4	77.9	76.3	79.7	78.4	78.1	78.3
Male	72.3	73.6	74.6	76.6	76.3	75.8	74.4	75.4
Arabs	73.4	77.6	75.8	77.8	77.9	77.0	75.3	76.7
Kuwaiti	72.3	70.2	73.4	72.4	75.1	76.0	75.1	74.7
Non Arabs	72.8	73.0	77.6	78.9	76.2	75.4	76.3	77.5
16 to 17 years	73.4	75.8	81.6	85.7	82.0	80.9	80.9	80.9
18 to 29 years	72.3	76.6	76.4	77.3	77.1	76.4	74.5	77.5
30 to 39 years	73.0	74.4	74.8	74.8	77.1	75.8	75.8	75.5
40 to 49 years	72.6	74.2	75.8	77.1	78.1	76.8	74.8	76.4
50 to 59 years	73.7	76.1	76.7	75.0	77.1	77.1	75.6	74.2
More than 60 years	79.1	73.4	78.9	77.0	75.7	76.7	78.9	78.5
Elementary or below	NA	NA	69.1	81.8	78.7	75.6	79.5	77.2
High school	NA	NA	78.2	80.8	79.6	78.8	76.7	77.4
Diploma	NA	NA	76.0	76.7	77.2	78.0	75.8	78.1
University graduate	NA	NA	75.6	75.6	77.2	76.3	75.4	76.7
Master or PHD	NA	NA	73.6	73.9	74.2	74.0	73.2	72.5

While Males and Females saw an increase in satisfaction over the last eight years, Females increased their satisfaction most. Non Arabs saw the largest growth in satisfaction since 2010.

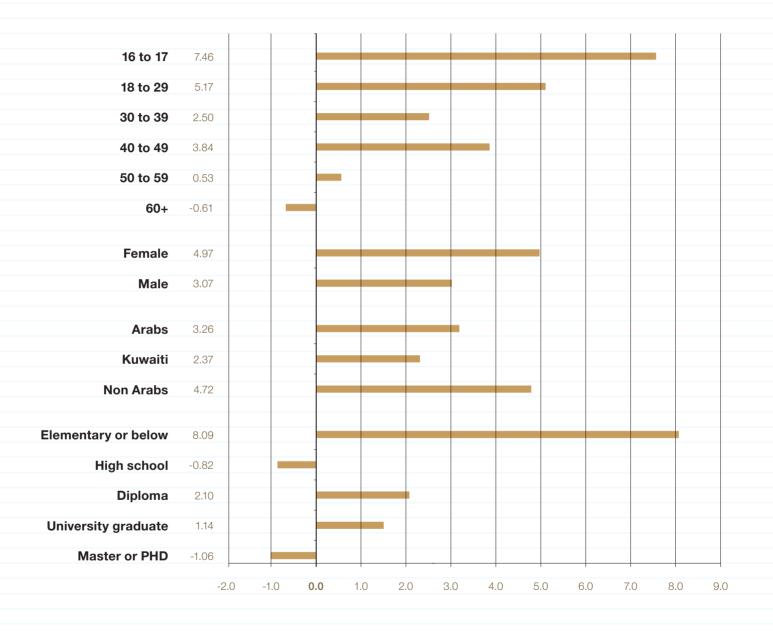
The age groups with the highest increases in satisfaction since 2010 are teens and the 18-29 age group, while those aged more than 60 years saw a decrease in satisfaction from 2010.

By education, Elementary increased since 2012 (the year we started collecting this information). Growth in satisfaction was lowest for those holding a Masters or PhD.



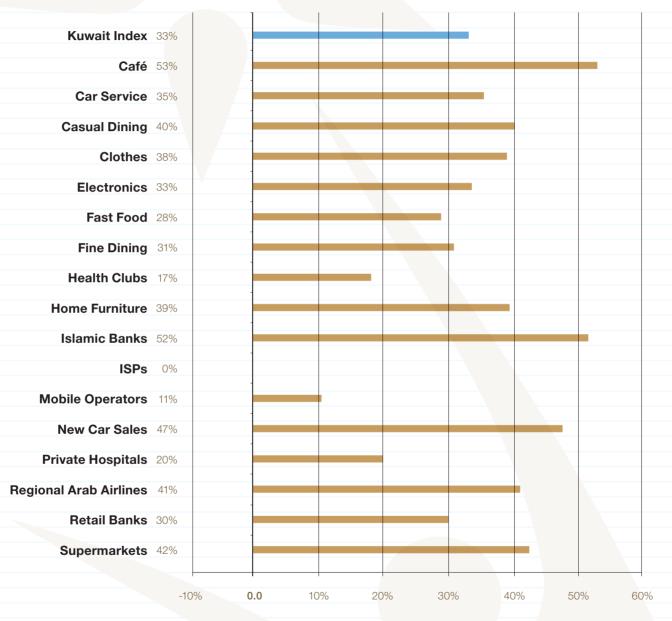


Demographic growth 2010 vs. 2017 Actual Satisfaction





Category NPS Service Hero CSI Category 2017 Net Promoter Score



While the country average is 33%, a number of categories are below the average with ISPs being the lowest and almost having more brand detractors than ambassadors. This is followed by Mobile Operators and Hospitals, all of which have lower NPS scores compared to the national average. Industries enjoying a healthy presence of brand ambassadors are in Cafes, Islamic Banks, and New Car Sales.





Net Promoter Score by demographic group and changes over the years

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	NPS	NPS	NPS	NPS	NPS	NPS	NPS	NPS
Kuwait	25%	27%	29%	29%	34%	30%	29%	33%
Female	32%	35%	40%	39%	43%	36%	37%	38%
Male	21%	23%	25%	25%	31%	27%	25%	29%
Arabs	32%	33%	28%	32%	34%	30%	27%	32%
Kuwaiti	21%	15%	23%	18%	27%	29%	28%	28%
Non Arabs	24%	26%	38%	37%	35%	28%	31%	35%
16 to 17 years	32%	26%	56%	54%	49%	50%	51%	36%
18 to 29 years	30%	30%	34%	32%	34%	27%	26%	31%
30 to 39 years	28%	23%	25%	27%	33%	28%	28%	30%
40 to 49 years	10%	24%	30%	32%	35%	30%	31%	36%
50 to 59 years	45%	26%	38%	25%	30%	32%	27%	23%
More than 60 years	56%	9%	50%	33%	26%	24%	49%	42%
Elementary or below High school Diploma University graduate Master or PHD	N/A N/A N/A N/A N/A	N/A N/A N/A N/A	29% 33% 32% 31% 16%	63% 47% 31% 27% 22%	51% 45% 33% 33% 24%	26% 40% 36% 29% 19%	44% 37% 32% 28% 22%	31% 39% 36% 33% 21%

The NPS score has improved by 8% overall since 2010 and last year.

The demographic groups showing the strongest increase in NPS since 2010 are those aged 40-49, Females, and Non Arabs.

Since last year, NPS increased by 4%, with most demographic groups showing increase in loyalty.

Note: Education was added as a demographic field in 2012.



Industry comparison with other markets

In comparing with other national customer satisfaction indexes, notably the American ACSI (which has been running since 1996), we note that Kuwait is close to the ACSI index and lower than the UAE CSI index. The Singapore index scores lowest.

	Kuwait	UAE		
	Service Hero	Service	US ACSI	Singapore
Category	CSI	Hero CSI	Index	CSI Index
0.11	00.0	00.5	70.0	74.0
Café	83.0	82.5	79.0	71.9
Car Service	75.8	75.4	81.0	73.1**
Casual Dining	78.8	81.1	78.0	71.5
Clothes	79.5	79.8	80.0	72.5
Electronics	76.8	83.5	80.0	71.5**
Fast Food	75.2	81.6	79.0	72.9
Fine Dining	78.5	N/A	N/A	N/
Health Clubs	74.5	N/A	N/A	N/A
Home Furniture	78.8	79.6	N/A	71.5**
Islamic Banks	82.4	72.4	N/A	N/A
ISPs	62.2	N/A	64.0	68.2
Mobile Operators	67.6	66.1	73.0	70.2
New Car Sales	79.4	83.6	81.0	73.1**
Private Hospitals	73.4	73.8	75.0	73.2**
Regional Arab Airlines	78.9	79.7	75.0	74.2
Retail Banks	75.9	71.8	81.0	72.9**
Supermarkets	79.4	80.0	78.0	72.4
Overall Score	76.5	77.9	76.7	71.8**

^{**} Scores are from 2016

Note: Some categories measured by the Kuwait Service Hero CSI cannot be directly compared to categories in the US and Singapore as they are defined and measured differently on those indexes.





Factors affecting the Kuwait Index

Which factors affect service excellence in Kuwait across industries?



Since the Service Hero CSI has been measuring satisfaction, it has collected scores on a number of factors: the eight service dimensions in terms of expectations, satisfaction and gaps, customer demographic profiles, loyalty, industry categories, and changes over time. A review of the data allows us to understand which factors improve satisfaction and which impede it.

Strategic implications for Kuwait

Three foundations for service excellence exist: understanding customer exceptions, delivering on them in a satisfactory manner, and understanding what it takes to build loyalty. No matter the industry category, all brands need to keep their eye on these three.

Expectations

Customers have high expectations for service as the index for Kuwait is 82.9 across all industries, higher than last year. Expectations are highest for Reliability, Product Quality, and Staff Attitude. The highest expectations of service amongst demographics are lower educated and those aged 60+, Females and Non Arabs. The highest expectations by industry are for New Car Sales, Cafes, and Home Furniture. The lowest expectations (and therefore image or reputation) are for ISPs, Private Hospitals, and Mobile Operators.

 Recommendation: Understand what customers expect from you by collecting as much information on this regularly using qualitative research as well as quantitative data such as a Customer Satisfaction Index.

Satisfaction

Because satisfaction in Kuwait is 76.5, the gap between customer expectations and satisfaction is -6.4, which is significant. The largest gaps by dimensions are for Value for Money and for categories it is ISPs, Mobile Operators, and Private Hospitals. No category has a positive gap.

Recommendation: Understand which service dimensions are most important from the
perspective of the customer. Service Hero runs a correlation model to identify factors driving
satisfaction and has identified that, overall, Reliability has a 32% impact on satisfaction and
Product or Service Quality has a 24% impact on a national level. These drivers differ by brand
and by category, so understand which ones are relevant to your customers.

Loyalty

Since the Net Promoter Score for Kuwait is at 33% (which means only 33% of customers are promoters), some customers profiles have lower loyalty. These are namely Kuwaitis, Males, and those with a high education. Categories that have strong loyalty are Cafes, Islamic Banks, and New Car Sales. ISPs have a NPS of 0%, which means that a significant number of their consumers are detractors rather than promoters.

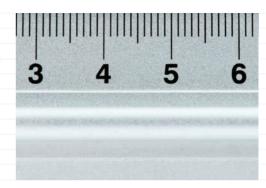
- Recommendation: Train your staff on empathy and focusing on the customers' needs.
- Recommendation: Measure your staff satisfaction with you using an Employee Satisfaction Index as only happy staff will provide good service.



Service Hero's benefits

Service Hero taps into an unexploited market niche



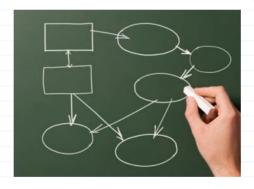


People powered

Determines market standards using the mechanism of a popular online poll by real consumers regarding the companies they deal with.

Empirical

Robust sample sizes across industry categories and sub-categories with built in checks to ensure data validity. Study across 8 dimensions for before and after assessment.



Actionable

Provides companies with an understanding of their strengths and weaknesses relative to their competitors so that action plans can be made.



Helps Kuwait

Kuwait is the first Arab nation to have a benchmark study on its service standards that can be used for analysis and trending.



Nominees



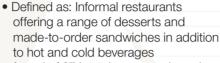
Restaurants: Cafés



Home furniture







A total of 27 brands were evaluated







- Defined as: Any store focused on the sale of durable furniture as well as decorative items
- A total of 14 brands were evaluated





Restaurant: Fast food





- Defined as: Typical fast food restaurants that offers burgers and other types of value meals
- A total of 29 brands were evaluated



Health care: Private hospitals







- Defined as: Any private health care provider offering inpatient and outpatient services
- A total of 10 brands were evaluated



Restaurant: Casual dining

• Defined as: Restaurants that serve

moderately-priced food in a relaxed

atmosphere where visitors can dress











Clothes & accessories

- Defined as: Retail outlets that sell clothes excluding stores solely selling accessories and shoes
- A total of 79 brands were evaluated





casually • A total of 72 brands were evaluated







Autos: New Car Sales

- Defined as: The purchase of a new car directly from an authorized car dealer
- A total of 31 brands were evaluated



Specialty Store: Electronics





- Defined as: Any stores focused on the sale of durable and nondurable electronic items
- A total of 8 brands were evaluated



Nominees



Autos: Car service







- Defined as: The service or maintenance of a car from an authorized car dealer
- A total of 35 brands were evaluated



- Defined as: Any domestic Islamic noncommercial bank
- A total of 5 brands were evaluated



Regional Arab Airlines



Financial: Commercial banks

non-Islamic bank



- Defined as: Any airline using Kuwait as its main headquarter
- A total of 14 brands were evaluated











Communications: Mobile operators







- Defined as: Any domestic company focused on offering mobile phone packages and services
- A total of 3 brands were evaluated





- Defined as: Any large self-service store retailing food, perishables and household supplies
- A total of 8 brands were evaluated



Communications: Internet service providers



 Defined as: Any local internet service provider



• A total of 9 brands were evaluated

First Place



FROM THEIR WEBSITE

Established in 2004, Boubyan Bank is an Islamic bank working in accordance with the Islamic Shari'a and applying the correct Islamic teachings in all its transactions with investors' and clients' finances, be they individuals or companies. Boubyan Bank is working hard to spread an integrated Islamic banking culture among its clients and staff by being the Islamic role model that we all seek.

Since the first year of its in 2010, Boubyan Bank has witnessed a radical change. Today it follows a studied and fixed route towards its goals. In addition to expanding its network of branches that is expected to reach 30 branches by 2014, Boubyan Bank is working hard to enhance its circle of activities and achievements to reach an even higher status in the Islamic banking field in Kuwait. This new strategy also saw an enhancement of the packages of services and Islamic banking products provided by Boubyan Bank to its clients in accordance with the Islamic Shari'a, such as banking services to individuals, institutions, companies or corporations, funds, different investment portfolios, other commercial services, and financing services for individuals and companies.



Second Place

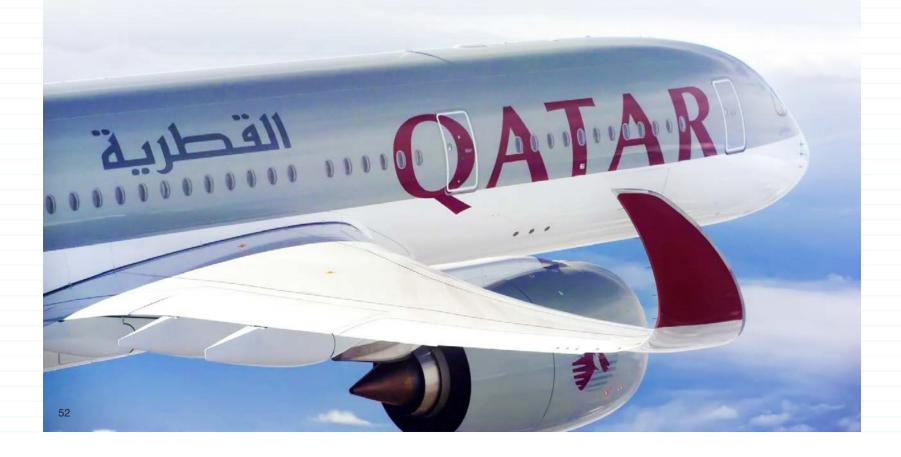


FROM THEIR WEBSITE

Qatar Airways is the national airline of the State of Qatar and one of the aviation industry's big success stories. Beginning in 1994, the airline was re-launched in 1997 under the mandate of His Highness the Emir, Sheikh Hamad bin Khalifa Al Thani, who outlined a vision to turn Qatar Airways into a leading international airline with the highest standards of service and excellence.

Qatar Airways has since become one of the fastest, and largest, growing carries in the history of aviation with unprecedented expansion averaging double digit growth year on year. Under the dynamic leadership of Group Chief Executive, His Excellency Mr. Akbar Al Baker, Qatar Airways turned into an award-winning carrier and one of the best in the world.

Travel today involves a mix of short, medium and long-haul segments, with more people travelling than ever before. With the breadth of network coverage today, virtually no destination is unreachable. This is why the commitment to service is paramount; as their guests are travelling farther and more frequently than ever before, the experience on board is an important part of the journey itself.



Overall Kuwait 2017 winner

Third Place





Category Winners 2017



Restaurants: Cafés

Caribou Coffee



Restaurants: Casual dining

Mais Alghanim



Restaurants: Fast Food **McDonald's**



Clothes & accessories

American Eagle



Home furniture

Home Centre



Autos: New Car Sales **Infiniti**



Specialty Store: Electronics **Eureka**



Healthcare: Private hospitals

Royale Hayat Hospital



Category Winners 2017



Communications: Mobile operators **Zain**



Specialty: Supermarkets **Saveco**



Autos: Car service **Infiniti**



Financial: Retail banks

National Bank of Kuwait



Communications: ISPs **Zain**



Qatar Airways



Financial: Islamic banks **Boubyan Bank**





Comparing the winners of 2010 to 2017

The Service Hero CSI awarded 15 category winners in 2010 expanding to 17 since 2011, of which 3 were consecutive winners in the 2017 assessment. This suggests that leading companies do have in place programs to ensure customer satisfaction is achieved. In the categories that witnessed a change, much of that was due to heightened competition as different companies jostled for better positions and focused more attention on meeting customer satisfaction needs.

Table 1 Comparison of SH CSI winners 2010 to 2017

Service								
Hero Category	2017 Winner	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010
• •								
Car Sales	Infiniti	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No
Car Servicing	Infiniti	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No
Regional Arab Airlines	Qatar Airways	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No
Clothes	American Eagle	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
ISPs	Zain	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Mobile Operators	Zain	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Islamic Banks	Boubyan Bank	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Retail Banks	NBK	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Private Hospitals	Royale Hayat	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cafes	Caribou Coffee	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fast Food	McDonalds	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Casual Dining	Mais Alghanim	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Electronics	Eureka	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Home Furniture	Home Centre	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Supermarkets*	Saveco	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
Fine Dining**	N/A	N/A	Sakura	Le Notre	No	No	No	No
Health Clubs**	N/A	N/A	Champions	Oxygen	No	No	No	No

^{*} Category added in SH CSI 2011

^{**} Category did not meet quota requirements for the SH CSI 2017







Overview

High-level overview of the Service Hero index approach.

Methodology

Service Hero is an online survey where respondents voted directly on www.servicehero.com regarding the quality of service they receive in private sector companies in Kuwait. The survey was live January 1 - December 31st 2017.

Sample

The index aimed to collect a total sample of 10,000 valid votes for Kuwait distributed over 17 category industries included in the assessment. Each category had a quota of 350 votes. The confidence level is 95% with an $\pm 2\%$ error margin.

Rating assessment

Respondents rated each company on a scale of 1-10 where ten is the highest score. Eight uniform assessment questions were asked covering the key service dimensions. However for 4 industries: Fine Dining, Supermarkets, Clothes and Health Clubs assessment for Call center and Website where excluded. Respondents were also asked if they would recommend a brand to a friend or relative, how a brand compares to an ideal, what the overall satisfaction is and if there are any other comments they would like to provide.

Security

A number of security measures were deployed of either technical nature to verify the authenticity of the voter, or later, at the data cleansing stage, to remove any suspicious data.

Rigor

We follow the research protocols of the American Customer Satisfaction Index as well as ESOMAR (European Society for Opinion and Market Research) to ensure adherence to international market research standards.

The overall assessment of a service provider is based on these 8 dimensions







Service Hero Partners with the ACSI

The gold standard in national customer satisfaction measurement

In 2013, Service Hero partnered with the American Customer Satisfaction Index (ACSI), granting Kuwait's only annual customer satisfaction index worldwide recognition and expanding its presence through this strategic affiliation. The ACSI is the only national cross-industry benchmark of customer satisfaction that represents the U.S. economy. It also runs an index in 18 countries, namely across the South American, European and Asian continents.

The partnership stands as testament to the quality service presented by Service Hero to participating companies and consumers, and reinforces the value of it. The affiliation allows Service Hero to apply ACSI's global benchmark system that allows companies a comparison to other similar brands in different markets around the world, hence; increasing the benefits of this exercise to participating companies. Also under the affiliation, all scores that are produced by Service Hero adhere to and are validated by the American Satisfaction Index. Below:to international market research standards.



The questionnaire

What respondents actually voted on.

		fo expe			s b	efor	e yo	ur v	isit		How would you rate	ë		,	You	r ex	pect	tatio	ons			ter r visit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Staff attitude, knowledge and competence	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Location attractiveness and convenience		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Value for money (price compared to quality) of the product or service	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Product or service quality	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Service speed	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Reliability and accuracy of the product or service	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
- 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Their call center	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Their website	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA	Your overall satisfaction with the company or brand	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	NA
											Likelihood of recommending this company to family or friends 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 NA											
											How well did the service compare with your ideal offering 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 NA											
											Do you have any comments or suggestions?											

Note The Call center and Website dimension questions were exempt from Cafes, Clothes, and Fine Dining service categories.

Respondents voted on 2 levels:

- 1. What they expected **before** receiving the service
- 2. What they actually experienced after being served

Note: Respondents were also given the opportunity to provide any comments that they wanted to share.





Sampling approach

Critical factors for a robust category sample and minimum vote requirements by industry category.



To ensure that Service Hero enjoys statistical integrity, a few statistical elements were examined to determine sample size and accuracy levels.



Category population.

The population of individuals which is eligible to vote in Kuwait is 1,959,000.

This figures includes:

- Males and females
- Kuwaiti and non-Kuwaiti nationalities

It excludes (around 750,000 individuals):

- Anyone under 16 years
- Laborers

Note: All population figures are from the Public Authority for Civil Information and the Ministry of Planning.



Category population.

- 1. To ensure statistical relevance, we looked at the **category population** this is the proportion of Kuwait's total population that is most likely to be a user of the category
- 2. For example to compute the size of the Mobile Operator market, the assumption made is that 90% of the Kuwait population is a mobile phone user
- 3. For some categories the **% user population** was smaller e.g. for Fine Dining restaurants, the assumption made is that 50% of the market may use/visit them
- 4. A second factor to look at in determining the category population size is looking at **population bias**, because:
 - Service Hero is not a random sample (people were not randomly contacted for feedback)
 - This means of the total population of Kuwait, only X% will actually be inclined to vote
 - We have assumed 5% for Kuwait overall is the population bias in other words, this is the percent of Kuwait's population who will be inclined to vote online



The roles that bias and probability play on the sample.

1. Probability of choice is:

- Based on the total population of consumers per category as well as the number of brands in a category
- An example is the clothes category where around 80 brands were evaluated and the
 probability of choice is 2%, while in the mobile sector only three competitors exist, which
 means each one has a 33% chance of obtaining votes from the total category sample

2. Voting bias:

- Refers to the likelihood of obtaining positive votes for a brand because the respondents who chose to participate in the survey are the types of individuals who want to praise a brand
- Because they may be affected by the term "service hero", voting bias may have taken place

Note: A review of both these factors was made. The **probability of choice** factor has been accounted for. Moreover, the **voting bias** review found some statistically significant bias that was identified and removed in the data cleansing stage.





Sampling approach (continued)

The categories included in the Service Hero assessment.

- The survey covered only commercial or private non-government institutions
- 8 categories were assessed
- Each category can be further broken down into sub categories



Regional Arab Airlines



Automotive: Sales + Service



Banks: Conventional + Islamic



Communications: Mobile + ISPs



Leisure: Health clul



Health care: Private Hospitals



Restaurants: Café + Fast food Formal dining + Casual dining



Specialty Stores: Electronics
Supermarkets + Furniture + Clothes

Minimum sample sizes and error margins for all categories.

Confidence level: 95%

Sector	Biased Population	Sample @ 5%	Total Votes
Airlines	88,186	293	1,092
New Car Sales	88,186	293	769
Car Service	88,186	293	1,149
Clothing	88,186	293	1,379
Mobile Operator	88,186	293	1,687
ISPs	88,186	293	1,378
Café	88,186	293	1,477
Fast Food	88,186	293	2,014
Casual Dining	88,186	293	924
Fine Dining	48,992	242	270
Electronics	88,186	293	1,384
Commercial banks	68,505	273	879
Islamic banks	30,833	196	1,237
Furniture	58,791	259	1,314
Private Hospital	37,421	216	681
Supermarkets	88,186	293	1,210
Health Clubs	37,421	216	169

- This table shows the 17 categories included in the 2017 index. It shows:

 Population bias at 5% i.e. the percent of Kuwait's population who will be inclined to vote online

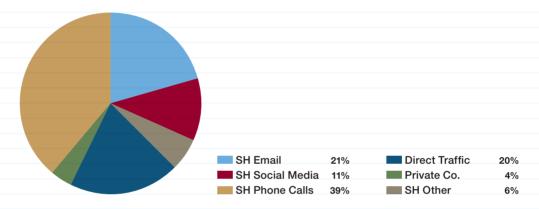
 Minimum sample needed for an error margin at a 95% confidence level
- Total votes obtained





Source of votes and platforms used to vote from

Since the Service Hero CSI is mostly online (70% of assessments), we deploy a promotion plan that utilizes digital marketing. Digital advertising on leading news, search engines, and social media sites, comprised the bulk of our advertising. A selection of private companies also encouraged their customers to vote for them. Thus, consumers could directly search for the name 'service hero' to reach our voting engine, or click on an online banner, or click on a company banner.



The phone based assessments were collected using our proprietary database of consumers to ensure all demographic groups and categories were well represented.



Security measures and rules for valid votes

To ensure that each visitor is a legitimate customer, a number of security measures have been put in place.

Servicehero.com security measures

- Implements 256-bit SSL encryption on all pages of the website
- Uses a high performance firewall
- Utilizes advanced data integrity procedures at the database level for the highest security and reliability

Data review measures

- All voters are asked to submit a correct email upon registration
- No votes were tabulated unless this email address is authenticated by the user via an automated trigger
- No single user can vote for the same company more than once
- IP address monitoring which statistically measures incoming connections against usage anomalies was made
- All eligible voters were requested to enter a Kuwait mobile number to provide an additional layer for validating user identification



Rules applied to ensure data integrity

In the planning stages of the survey, a number of rules had been set to ensure the highest vote accuracy. These were implemented resulting in the removal 4,933 votes. Other investigations were also conducted that did not result in the removal of any votes as seen in the table. The final vote count used in the analysis is **24,024** votes.

1	Our rules that have been implemented (Automated & Manual) Respondent did not confirm his/her email	Votes removed yes
2	Respondent less than 16 years	yes
3	Respondent unable to vote more than once for the same brand	yes
4	Respondent with the same mobile number but different email and voted twice for the same brand	d yes
	Total votes removed	3,746
	Data Cleansing (Automated & Manual)	Votes removed
1	Remove votes that are NA across all dimensions in the after evaluation	yes
2	Remove votes that are only made for before assessment and NA votes	S
	for after evaluation	yes
3	Respondent voted for brands that should not be in the assessment	yes
4	Votes exhibited suspicious behavior patterns which raised alarms regarding	9
	the authenticity of the assessment.	yes
	Total votes removed	(4,668)
	Total votes obtained	24,024
	Total votes assessed	19,356





Advisory Council members

The Advisory Council is comprised of academic and independent members whom are selected on the basis of being **neutral**, **respected** in their industry and the market, and having no commercial interests in the findings.

The Advisory Council helps oversee the findings to ensure adherence to procedures, and that the findings are fair and empirical. They also play an advisory role with the ability to suggest improvements in our approach. Advisory Council members were asked to vote on major decisions regarding sampling methods used.

Independent Advisors

Dr. Forrest V. MorgesonDirector of Research at the American Customer Satisfaction Index (ACSI)

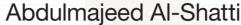


Forrest V. Morgeson III (Ph.D., University of Pittsburgh) is Director of Research at the American Customer Satisfaction Index (ACSI) in Ann Arbor, Michigan. As Director of Research, Dr. Morgeson is responsible for managing ACSI's academic research, statistical analysis, and its international licensing program (Global CSITM).

Dr. Morgeson's research focuses on citizen satisfaction with:

- government services
- cross-national citizen
- · consumer satisfaction
- financial impact of customer satisfaction in the private sector.

His research has been published in the leading journals in both administration and marketing, including Public Administration Review, Journal of Public Administration Research & Theory, International Review of Administrative Sciences, Electronic Government, Journal of Marketing, Marketing Science, Journal of the Academy of Marketing Science, and the International Journal of Research in Marketing, Dr. Morgeson's first book, Citizen Satisfaction: Improving Government Performance, Efficiency, and Citizen Trust (Palgrave Macmillan), is scheduled for publication in May of 2014. In addition, over the past decade Dr. Morgeson has consulted with dozens of government agencies and corporations on citizen and consumer satisfaction, and has delivered lectures and presentations in dozens of countries around the world.



Ex-Chairman of the Board and Managing Director, Commercial Bank of Kuwait



Beginning his career in KISR in 1977, Al Shatti has been an important advisor to important Financial and Oil Producing Institutes such as:

- Member of the Board of Directors for the Commercial Bank of Kuwait (CBK)
- Member of an economic team formed by the Council of Ministers to "Counter the impact of the International Financial Crisis on the Kuwaiti Economy"
- The Steering Committee to develop the Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) Seventh Strategic Plan
- Elected to Chair the "Kuwait Banking Association" Board of Directors, passing two important laws ('The Consumer Debt Relief Fund' and 'Economic and Financial Stabilization Law') during his tenure
- Director on the boards of Bank of Bahrain and Kuwait (2004 to 2008), National Technology Investment Company (2006 to 2008), Kuwait Clearing Company (1997-2001), Housing Finance Company (2002-2004), and Kuwait Shipbuilding and Repair Company (1997-1999)
- Helped the Kuwait Petroleum Corporation (KPC) to establish the International Relations Department

Mr. Al Shatti Graduated from Syracuse University in 1977 in Industrial Engineering and Operations Research, and has a MS in Engineering Economics Systems in 1984 from Stanford University.

Nauman S Sehgal

Chief Operating Officer, Noor Investment Financial Company



Nauman Sehgal is a licensed CPA and a business Graduate. After spending 11 years combined in big four professional advisory and accounting firms (PWC and EY), Nauman joined the Kuwaiti conglomerate Al Wazan Group in 1993 in chief executive and operations position.

Currently he is Chief Operating Officer (COO) of Noor Investments. Nauman has a proven track record in driving companies from a wide spectrum of industries in the State of Kuwait to higher levels of profitability and performance. Throughout his career he has demonstrated the ability to effectively:

- Lead start-ups
- Turn around under performing companies
- Expand businesses through his strategic thinking, team building, effective troubleshooting
- · Broad based operational, financial and business development expertise

Nauman's acute vision and strategy of prioritizing customer service excellence, brand management and maintaining quality standards and best practices has secured recognition for the businesses he led. The successful outcomes are an indication of Nauman's outstanding leadership and strive towards corporate Excellence.





Advisory Council members (continued)

Dr. Reinhold Leichtfuss

Senior Partner and Managing Director, Boston Consulting Group



Dr. Leichtfuss possesses 24 years of experience in consulting financial services companies in all areas of expertise.

Dr. Leichtfuss has carried out numerous projects in the following:

- Corporate strategy; leadership organization and controlling
- Marketing and sales including market positioning, development of value propositions based on customer insights and customer feedback
- Distribution-channel design for single channels
- Process optimization in many product areas and businesses as well as cost reduction in sales and back office and corporate center functions
- Risk management in both market and credit risk
- Capital markets, investment banking and asset management strategies, performance improvements in sales and cost positions
- Regional expansion strategies and post merger programs
- Insurance multichannel management, campaign management, MIS, regional strategies, processes

Having worked in the Middle East since 2002, Dr. Leichtfuss has developed numerous concepts and is the lead author and editor of "Achieving Excellence in Retail Banking" as well as the BCG report "The Future of Retail Banking".

Dr. Alessandro Magnoli Bocchi

CEO of Foresight Advisors



Alessandro Magnoli Bocchi is the founder and CEO of Foresight Advisors. Over the past 25 years, he has been working in the field of economic analysis, business management and international investments in Europe, the US, Asia, the Middle East, Latin America, and Africa. Prior to creating Foresight Advisors, Dr. Magnoli Bocchi was Chief Economist and member of the management team and Investment Committee at the Kuwait China Investment Company (KCIC). Before joining KCIC in 2008, he was senior economist with the World Bank, where he was recruited through the Young Professionals Program in 2000. Previously, he held the positions of Research Associate at Harvard University and Economist at the Inter-American Development Bank. He is Qualified Chartered Accountant, Fiscal and Business consultant under Italian jurisdiction (Dottore Commercialista) and has published numerous articles and books. He holds a Ph.D. in Management Sciences from ESADE; an MBA/MIM from CEMS (Bocconi/ESADE); and a BA in Business Administration from Bocconi University. He is also completing a degree in International Law from the University of Parma.

Academic Advisors



Dr. Fahad Al Sumait

Assistant Professor of Communication and Department Chair of the Mass Communication and Media Department at the Gulf University for Science and Technology in Kuwait

Fahed Al-Sumait is an Assistant Professor of Communication and Department Chair of the Mass Communication and Media Department at the Gulf University for Science and Technology in Kuwait, where he has also served as interim Dean of Student Affairs, Advisor to the Vice President of Academic Services and Acting Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences. He was previously a Fulbright-Hays Dissertation Fellow for his research into contested discourses on Arab democratization, as well as a post-doctoral research Fellow at the Middle East Institute in the National University of Singapore. He is co-editor of the books, "The Arab Uprisings: Catalysts, Dynamics and Trajectories" (2014, Rowman & Littlefield), and "Covering bin Laden: Global Media and the World's Most Wanted Man" (2015, University of Illinois Press). He holds a BA in Journalism from the University of Washington, an MA in intercultural communication from the University of New Mexico and a PhD in international political communication from the University of Washington

Dr. Samar Bager

Assistant professor of marketing at the College of Business Administration in Kuwait University



Dr. Samar Baqer is a Fulbright who is currently working as an assistant professor of marketing at the College of Business Administration in Kuwait University.

Since she joined the college she had held several administrative positions. She was the supervisor of the Executive Seminar Unit in 2008. Then, she became the director of the Office of Students Training and Alumni between the years of 2011 and 2013. Recently she became the supervisor of the Entrepreneurship and Innovation Unit, which is the latest addition to the Center of Excellence in Management at the College of Business Administration.

Beside her academic work, Dr. Baqer is a public speaker and a consultant. She worked for the Ministry of Planning in a couple of projects. Moreover, she worked as an advisor for the executive chairman of Kuwait National Fund for SME Development from 2014 to 2016. Recently, she worked as a consultant for KFAS Academy, a non-for-profit company under the umbrella of Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences.

She followed her passion for human development and women empowerment by founding a volunteering group called "Jawaher". This group works on developing several skills for young girls (8 to 16 years old) to prepare them to face life and overcome different types of challenges.

Dr. Baqer is a member of the American Marketing Association, Kuwait Economic Society, and Business and Professional Women Network.





Advisory Council members (continued)

Abdulwahab Al Ghanim

Marketing & PR Manager, Australian College of Kuwait



Abdulwahab Al Ghanim started at the Australian College of Kuwait (ACK) as Projects Development Manager in 2012. Within a few months time, he then became the Marketing & PR Manager of the college. In his current role, he manages all marketing, public relations, advertising and branding related activities on behalf of the college and its respective Diploma & Degree programs.

Prior to joining ACK, Abdulwahab co-founded El Boutique Creative Group in 2005 – a branding & design consultancy group devoted to social development and raising creative standards in the Arab world. By 2008, he co-founded "The en.v Initiative", an initiative dedicated to promoting social responsibility in the Arab world through multimedia platforms and campaigns, as well as through its educational and development programs.

Upon graduating from Florida International University in Miami, he began his professional career with a position at the National Bank of Kuwait where he eventually served as a Marketing Analyst for Private Banking.

Amal Al-Binali

Vice President for Admissions & Public Affairs at the American University of Kuwait



Amal Al-Binali is the Vice President for Admissions & Public Affairs at the American University of Kuwait (AUK). She manages the departments of Admission, PR & Marketing, and Scholarship & Financial Aid, and serves as AUK's government relationship officer to issues regarding higher education, mostly with the Private Universities Council, with whom she is an active member of the Scholarship Committee.

Additionally, Al-Binali is a member of the Board of Directors for Al-Rayan Holding Company, Kuwait's largest K-12 education company that operates six schools across Kuwait, including the country's leading Indian and Pakistani schools.

During her career, she has worked as the operations manager of a marketing research company based in Lebanon and Jordan, and as a research coordinator at a political think tank at Kuwait University. Al-Binali received a degree in Journalism from the University of Leipzig, Germany, and is now pursuing a Master's degree in Business Administration from the University of Hull, UK.



Process overview of the key survey steps

Shown here are the key 12 high-level steps followed prior to publically announcing the results.



1. Web banner / Social media promoting Service Hero



2. Directs to servicehero.com, Mobile App or facebook.com



3. Respondent chooses category & brand



4. Respondent votes for first company



5. Respondent votes for other companies



6. Respondent submits vote with personal data



7. Responses stored in temporary database



8. Email sent to respondent to confirm identity



9. Results in permanent database once confirmed



10. Data cleansing & verification procedures after close of votes



11. High-level results shared with Advisory Council



12. Service Hero winners announced publicly





Glossary of terms used

Term	Definition
Term	Deminion
Expectation Index	The score of the votes consumers made on their service expectation on the various service dimensions before they dealt with the brand being evaluated.
Actual Index	The score of the votes consumers made on their service assessment on the various service dimensions after they dealt with the brand being evaluated.
Positive Gap	Actual satisfaction after consumers experienced a brand was higher than their Expectation before they dealt with it.
Negative Gap	Actual satisfaction after consumers experienced or dealt with a brand was lower than their Expectation before they dealt with it.
Net Promoter Score	The proportion of consumers promoting a brand (giving scores 9 and 10) minus the proportion
	of consumers detracting a brand (scores of 1-6) shown as a percent.



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A note about Khayal Consultants

Khayal Consultants was awarded Exclusive Licensee for Service Hero WLL due to its unique ability to deliver core competencies needed for the successful execution of Service Hero.

Khayal was responsible for:

Branding

Logo design and standards manual

Advertising

Campaign in traditional media (print and audio visual media)

Digital marketing

Campaign management and tracking

Social media

Communication on social networks

SEO

Search engine optimization

Website

Design, hosting and maintenance

Online survey engine

Questionnaire platform, security measures, tracking and reporting of results



Who is Khayal?

Khayal is a boutique firm specializing in distinct marketing communication fields to help companies maximize effectiveness. It provides complete corporate communication solutions of high quality and creativity.

Experience

Kuwaiti management - Established in 1996

Variety of Backgrounds

Retail, packaging, marketing, banking, design, and software development and integration

Dedication

Teams of committed professionals



Design

Marketing

Print

Annual Reports Corporate Brochures Marketing Collateral Newsletters Calendars Greetings & Occasions Articles & Guides

Branding

Logo Development Usage Manuals Stationary Design

Motion

Motion Graphics Interactive

Websites & Portals

Design & Animation Development

Consulting

Strategy & Planning Benchmarking Traffic & Performance Analysis Retail Analytics

Mobile Engagement

Mobile Optimized Websites Mobile Apps

e-Marketing Services

SEO & SEM Online Advertising Digital Signage

Social Media

Development Monitoring & Managing

Solutions & Support

Content Management Hosting & Monitoring Maintenance & Support

Consulting

Strategy Review **Business Model Review** Value Chain Image / Brand Audit

Research

Focus Groups In-Depth Interviews Online Surveys Phone Surveys Mystery Shopping

Manpower Development

Service Quality ABC Train-**Employee Morale**







A selection of some of Khayal's clients



















































A selection of some of Khayal's clients (continued)







































Disclaimer

Please note that the views and opinions expressed herein are solely those of the author(s)/Public Survey and do not necessarily reflect those of the company.

While Service Hero adheres to internationally recognized standard market research protocols, and has selected sample sizes to ensure accuracy, results may include a slight margin of error as is common in any sampling techniques. Therefore no warranties or assurances are made in relation to the utmost accuracy or comprehensiveness and content of this report and attachments.

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